

FIX TRADING COMMUNITY

Market Model Typology (MMT)

Revised Data Standard FIX MMT v4.0

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WHAT IS THE RATIONALE FOR USING FIX MMT?



Improving post-trade transparency



Source: Refinitiv



Why do we have FIX MMT?

- Purpose: MMT is an efficient operational solution for fulfilling trade flagging, incl. respective regulatory requirements.
 - It became a de facto standard for trade reporting across all equity and part of non-equity markets, predominantly in Europe.
- Benefits: MMT delivers unambiguous post trade transparency information, that is created at the source, and which may flow (e.g. STP) along the full market data value chain.
 - MMT supports fully electronic processing of consistently flagged data points without the need for local reinterpretation/mapping of the same events across different sources. It improves data quality and reduces cost.



Post-trade transparency typically informs about ...

- the validity of the transaction information (e.g. a cancellation).
- the trading venue the execution took place on.
- the type of market mechanism used to perform liquidity pooling.
- the type of interaction between the buyer(s) and seller(s), and if it was of a bilateral or multilateral nature.
- the level of pre-trade transparency which was available before the execution.
- the level of timestamping accuracy is available for determining the exact sequence of executions.
- the immediacy or deferral of the trade publication.



Components of post-trade transparency

```
MessageName = Trade Type = TR
Version = 100
Subtopic = PostTrade, Auction Topic=768
Package = 5
Flags = Delta, Single
SendTime = 20171026-07:00:38.034374
Isin = CH0005795668
                                          security
Currency = CHF
Exchange = XSWX
ExecutionTime = 20171026-
07:00:38.000015
TradeId = 00031D6UH1P0001T
                                          transaction identification code
PublishTime = 20171026-07:00:38.000015
PublicationVenue = XSWX
Price = 0.920000
                                                        price & size
PriceNotation = M
Size = 614
NotionalAmount = 0.000000
NostroCross = 0
TradeToBeCleared =
SpecialPrice = 0
MMT flags = 10-----PH---
MarketMechanism = 1 LB
                                               MMT information block
TradingMode = 0 OA
TransactionCategory = -
NegotiationIndicatorOrWaiver = -
AgencyCrossTradeIndicator
ModificationIndicator =
BenchmarkOrReferencePriceIndicator = -
SpecialDividendIndicator = -
OffBookAutomatedIndicator = -
OrdinaryOrOutsidePriceFormation = P P
AlgorithmicIndicator = H ALGO
PublicationMode = -
PostTradeDeferralType = -
DuplicativeIndicator = -
```



MMT Components

```
MMT flags = 10-
MarketMechanism = 1 LB
TradingMode = 0
TransactionCategory =
NegotiationIndicatorOrWaiver
AgencyCrossTradeIndicator = -
ModificationIndicator =
BenchmarkOrReferencePriceIndicator
SpecialDividendIndicator = -
OffBookAutomatedIndicator =
OrdinaryOrOutsidePriceFormation =
AlgorithmicIndicator = H ALGO
PublicationMode = -
PostTradeDeferralType =
DuplicativeIndicator =
```

* for the defined market mechanism and trading mode

Source: SIX Swiss Exchange (MDDX)

CLOB

Opening Auction

Standard Trade *

Valid Trade

No Pre-Trade Transparency Waiver

Plain Vanilla Execution

Algorithmic Flag

Immediacy of publication

Uniqueness of information





WHO HAS ADOPTED MMT?



Stakeholders that have adopted MMT



Bloomberg



















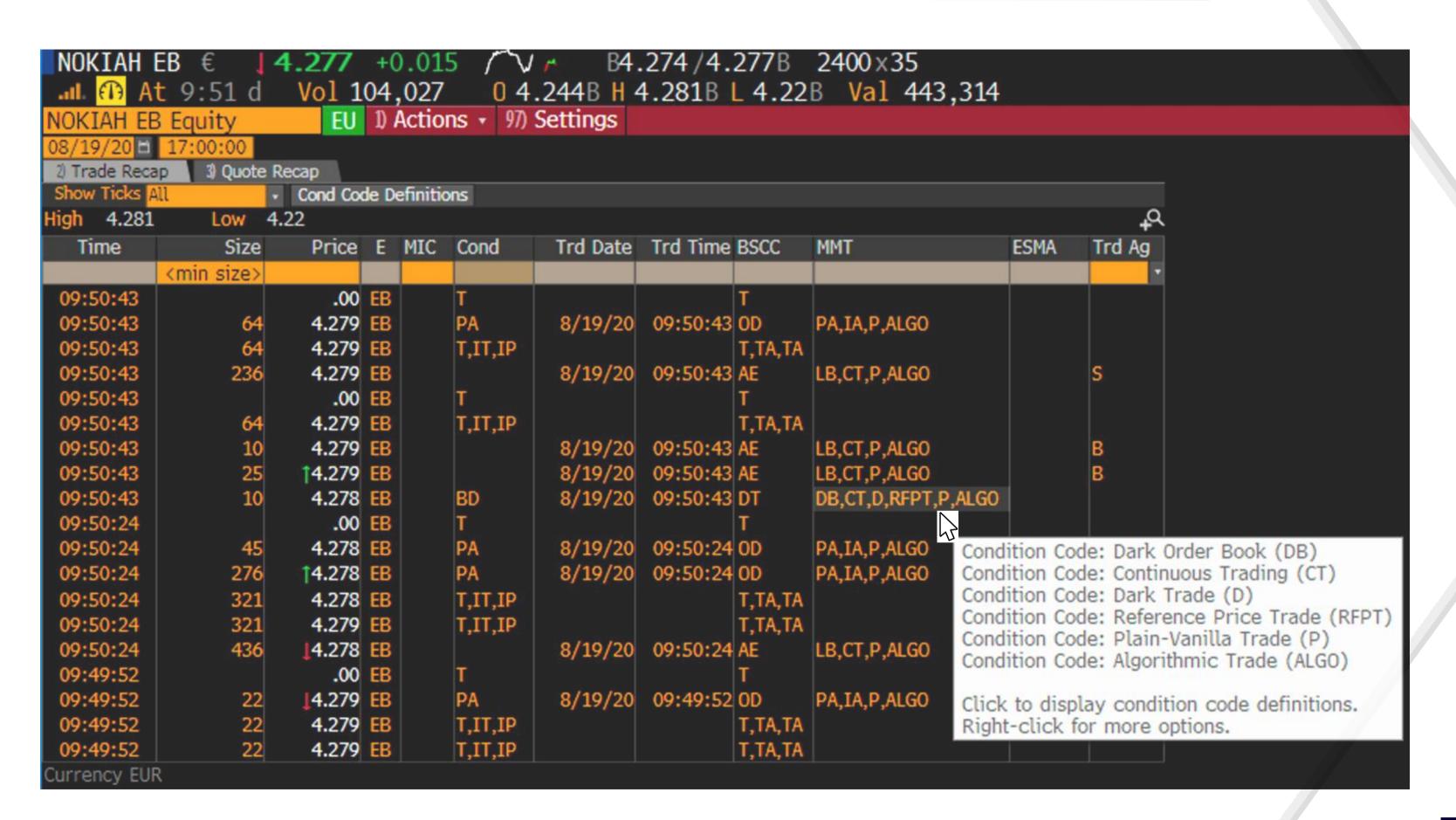








Bloomberg Desktop Terminal





Bloomberg's Market Data Feed (B-PIPE)

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MarketDataEvents = {
    MKTDATA EVENT TYPE
                          = TRADE
    MKTDATA EVENT SUBTYPE = NEW
    EVT TRADE PRICE = 18.318
    EVT TRADE SIZE RT = 1046
    EVT TRD MMT LEVL 1 TRD TYP CD RT
    EVT TRD MMT LEVL 2 TRD TYP CD RT
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 3.1 TRD T CD RT
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 3.2 TRD T CD RT
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 3.3 TRD T CD RT
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 3.4 TRD T CD RT
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 3.5 TRD T CD RT
                                      = "RFPT"
                                      = \\\\\\
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 3.6 TRD T CD RT
                                      = \\\//
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 3.7 TRD T CD RT
                                      = "P"
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 3.8 TRD T CD RT
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 3.9 TRD T CD RT
                                      = "ALGO"
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 4.1 TRD T CD RT
                                      = \\\\\\
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 4.2 TRD T CD RT
    EVT TRD MMT LVL 5 TRD TYP CD RT
                                      = \\ //
```

Dark Order Book

Continuous Trading

Dark Trade

Reference Price Trade

Plain-Vanilla Trade

Algorithmic Trade



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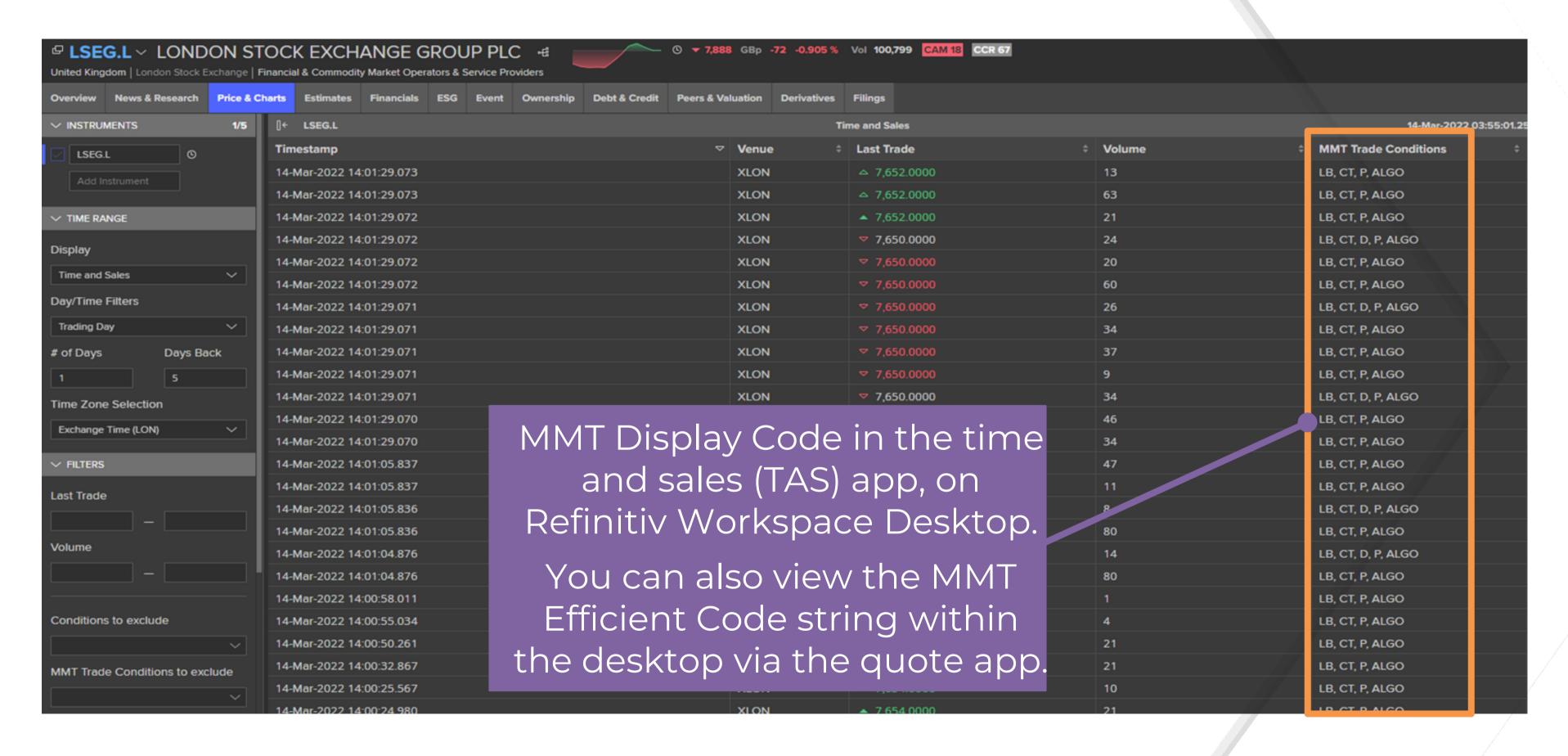


SIX Financial Information – Market Data Feed (MDF)

OURSE_CODE	ISIN	VALOREN	ISSUER	TPCURR	REPTTPRI	REPTRADE	REPTBATE	TRTIME	REPTTIMEMICROSEC	REPTRADEMMT
SWX	US0231351067	645156	AMAZON.COM RG	CHF	1430	1430	TRA	9:04:21	908154	20P
SWX	FI0009000681	472672	NOKIA RG	CHF	5.562	5.562	TRA	9:02:57	251950	20P
SWX	LU0838782315	20028815	XTR DAX IN U 1D	CHF	126.08	126.08	TRA	9:55:20	248608	22PH
SWX	CH0200252812	20025281	1.125 AUSNET 19	CHF	101.69	101.69	TRA	9:33:29	877116	22PH
SWX	CH0197841551	19784155	4 EDP FINANCE 18	CHF	103.15	103.15	TRA	10:18:58	392087	22PH
SWX	CH0194958986	19495898	1.375 SVENSKA 22	CHF	106.25	106.25	TRA	10:22:02	463622	22PH
SWX	CH0194836364	19483636	SCOR OPEN	CHF	101.35	101.35	TRA	9:36:20	945431	22PH
SWX	CH0194695190	19469519	SWISS LIFE -S FRN	CHF	102.4	102.4	TRA	10:08:56	771250	22PH
SWX	IE00B88DZ566	19328353	ISHS S&P 500 CHF-AC	CHF	48.62	48.62	TRA	9:37:24	514382	22PH
SWX	IE00888VCK12	19328350	ISHS WORLD CHF-ACC	CHF	44.79	44.79	TRA	9:11:13	921785	22PH
SWX	LU0641007421	19204552	XTR2 GI-LBD 4DHD	CHF	107.32	107.32	TRA	10:40:23	55060	22PH
SWX	CH0187695553	18769555	2 LGT BANK 19	CHF	103.39	103.39	TRA	9:52:49	457909	22PH
SWX	IE00B3XXRP09	18575508	VAN S&P 500 ETF USD	CHF	49.355	49.355	TRA	9:48:35	365637	22PH
SWX	CH0184305016	18430501	SBIDSPF1-5-CHF ADIS	CHF	26.73	26.73	TRA	10:00:20	298157	22PH
SWX	IE00B6TLBW47	18425202	ISHS JPM EM BD USD	CHF	94.36	94.36	TRA	9:39:21	462216	22PH
SWX	CH0183136057	18313605	ZKBPLATETF -AA CHF-	CHF	281.45	281.45	TRA	10:54:39	743508	22PH
SWX	CH0183136024	18313602	ZKBSILVERETF-AAHCHF	CHF	40.445	40.445	TRA	10:40:29	720312	22PH
SWX	IE0087452L46	14969108	SPDR UK ALL GBP-ACC	CHF	63.44	63.44	TRA	10:47:33	575424	22PH
SWX	CH0146698425	14669842	1.25 EIB 19	CHF	102.95	102.95	TRA	10:28:41	158033	22PH
SWX	IE00B6R52036	13937387	ISHS GLD PRD USD-AC	CHF	8.486	8.486	TRA	10:48:13	323796	22PH
SWX	CH0139101601	13910160	ZKB GOLDETF-AAH CHF	CHF	368.3	368.3	TRA	10:46:50	77625	22PH
SWX	CH0139101593	13910159	ZKB GOLD ETF-AA CHF	CHF	380.2	380.2	TRA	10:25:30	82817	22PH
SWX	IE0084613386	12931546	SSGA SPDR BL BD USD	CHF	72.43	72.43	TRA	10:47:30	464005	22PH
SWX	NL0009739416	12871311	POSTNL BR	CHF	3.767	3.767	TRA	9:02:57	243776	22PH
SWX	CH0122526608	12252660	2.625 ENAG 23	CHF	104	104	TRA	9:44:35	385007	22PH
SWX	CH0120743346	12074334	2 HSBC SFH 19	CHF	102.91	102.91	TRA	9:30:52	92445	22PH
SWX	CH0118923918	11892391	UBSETF SBID715CHFAD	CHF	146.94	146.94	TRA	9:45:22	474127	22PH
SWX	CH0118923876	11892387	UBSETF SBID13CHF AD	CHF	82.9	82.9	TRA	9:58:55	656608	22PH
SWX	DK0060252690	11784376	PANDORA RG	CHF	95.66	95.66	TRA	9:04:28	274810	22PH
SWX	CH0116015352	11601535	CMCIOILSFCHADIS	CHF	27.285	27.285	TRA	10:10:51	951472	22PH
SWX	CH0116014934	11601493	UBSETFPLTN-USD ADIS	CHF	89.23	89.23	TRA	9:45:37	142768	22PH
SWX	FR0010869438	11202645	LY SMI D2I ETF A	CHF	9.428	9.428	TRA	10:29:51	218117	22PH
SWX	FR0010871145	11145933	AM SWITZ UC ETF CHF	CHF	288.85	288.85	TRA	9:12:56	22781	22PH
SWX	LU0488317701	11058258	COMS NY A GOLD ID	CHF	16.25	16.25	TRA	9:56:22	323735	22PH
SWX	LU0480132876	10920548	UBSETF MSCIEM USDAD	CHF	110.6	110.6	TRA	9:31:25	308734	22PH
	LU0411075376	10804968	XTR LEVDAX DS 1CC	CHF		A CONTRACTOR OF THE PERSON OF		9:36:36		22PH
	IE0084L5ZG21	10608422	ISH EUR CO EX-F EUR	CHF			TRA	9:28:15		22PH
100000000000000000000000000000000000000	CH0106027128	10602712	UBSETF GLD HCHF A D	CHF	The state of the s	The state of the s	TRA	9:54:10	The second secon	22PH
10 mg/d 1 m/s/s	CH0104136285	10413628	ISHSGOCHFHETFCH -A-	CHF	The Part of the Pa	CONTRACTOR OF STREET	TRA	10:54:38	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY O	22PH
	LU0392496690	4878674	COMS ATX ID	CHF			TRA	10:20:09		22PH
	CH0048265513	4826551	TRANSOCEAN RG	CHF				9:34:39		22PH



LSEG Refinitiv - Desktop





LSEG Refinitiv – Realtime Feed

EG.L Market Price 2022-03-14T14:00:08.058601045Z	0 Raw	UPDATE	TRADE		
	FID	178	TRDVOL_1	105	
	FID	13432	TR_TRD_FLG	1	ОВ
	FID	3859	SEQ_NO	361251	
	FID	3885	ORDBK_TRD	7658	
	FID	8582	MMT_CLASS	12PH	
Efficient MMT string in	FID	6581	TRVOL_ONBK	105	
	FID	3900	TRADE_ID	5.03534E+14	
Refinitiv Realtime feed using	FID	4465	TRD_IND_1	Α	
MMT_CLASS field (available	FID	8519	TRD_P_XID	XLON	
•	FID	11	NETCHNG_1	218	
in desktop too).	FID	32694	LTNOV_UNS	804090	
Refinitiv uses "?" in a	FID	14	PRCTCK_1	2	#FE#
		14266	SALTIM_NS	14:00:08.011	
position of the string where	FID	14312	SRC_ES_NS	14:00:08.011	
the value is not known from	FID	6	TRDPRC_1	7658	
	FID	12840	ELIGBL_TRD	1	Υ
the venue.	FID	4756	LSTSALCOND	0	
	FID	56	PCTCHNG	2.93	
	FID	1021	SEQNUM	361251	



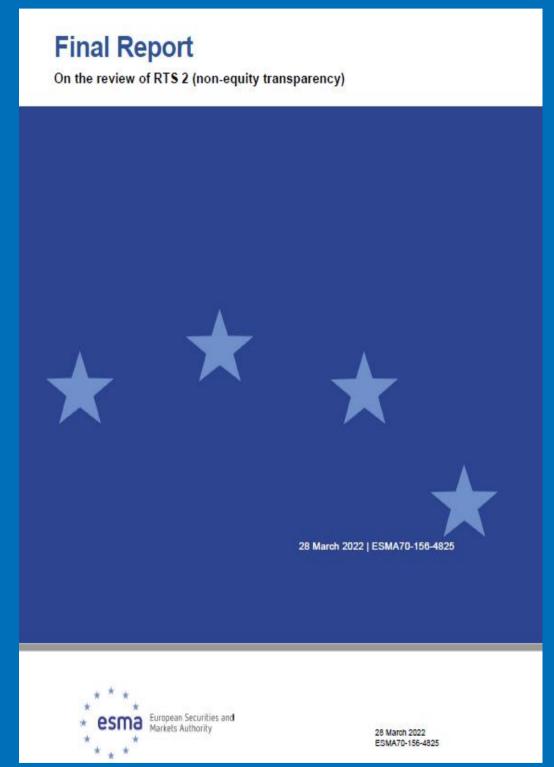


WHAT HAS CHANGED WITH THE LATEST RTS 1 / RTS 2 REVIEW?



Trade Flagging modifications driven by regulation







Opinion

Amendments to Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/587 (RTS 1) and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/583 (RTS 2)





Amended EU RTS 1 and RTS 2 provisions for MMT v4.0

- New Market Mechanism "Hybrid System" (RTS 1 and RTS 2)
- 'CONT' flag to be added (RTS 1)
- 'PORT' flag to be added (RTS and RTS 2)
- Combinations of 'PRIC', 'CONT', 'PORT' permitted
- Combination with 'NPFT' is excluded
- Amended "NPFT" definition (RTS 1 and RTS 2)
- 'TNCP" flag to be deprecated (RTS 1)

See ESMA70-156-4944



New separate Market Mechanism "Hybrid System"

				•		
	1	5	Hybrid system	A system falling into two or more of the types of trading systems referred to in rows 1 to 4 of this table.		
•		6	Any other trading system	Any other type of trading system not covered by rows 1 to 5.	Adequate information as to the level of orders or quotes and of trading interest in respect of shares, depositary receipts, ETFs, certificates and other similar financial instruments traded on the trading system; in particular, the five best bid and offer price levels and/or two-way quotes of each market maker in that instrument, if the characteristics of the price discovery mechanism so permit.	

▼ NID I & NID Z (versus a display-only

		Options		MiFID II Equivalencies or Util		
Level	Full Name	ESMA Stipula	Display Code	Trade Flag	RTS 1 (equity)	(nor equ
1	MARKET MECHANISM					
	Central Limit Order Book	"1"	"LB"	n/a	×	Je:
	Quote Driven Market	"2"	"QB"	n/a	×	3c
	Dark Order Book	"3"	"DB"	n/a	se	se
	Off Book (including Voice or Messaging Trading)	"4"	"OB"	n/a	se .	se
	Periodic Auction	"5"	"PA"	n/a	3e	3e
	Request for Quotes	"0"	"RQ"	πa	~	~
	Any Other, Including Hybrid	"7"	"AH"	n/a	×	3e



New flags: Portfolio (PORT) and Contingent Transaction (CONT)

Table 2 SUMMARY OF ESMA'S PROPOSALS REGARDING THE VARIOUS LISTS OF NON-PRICE FORMING TRANSACTIONS

Short name	Types of transactions	Art 2 of RTS 1 (STO)	Art 6 of RTS 1 (NT3)	Art 13 of RTS 1 / Art 12 of RTS 2
Benchmark transactions	the transaction is executed by reference to a price that is calculated over multiple time instances according to a given benchmark, including transactions executed by reference to a volume-weighted average price or a time-weighted average price:	Exempted from STO (no change proposed)	Eligible for NT3 transactions (no change proposed)	Not exempted from OTC post-trade transparency (no change proposed)
Portfolio trade	the transaction is part of a portfolio trade	STO (no change proposed)	Eligible for NT3 transactions (no change proposed)	Not exempted from OTC post-trade transparency (no change proposed)
Contingent trade (1)	the transaction is contingent on the purchase, sale, creation or redemption of a derivative contract or other financial instrument where all the components of the trade are to be executed only as a single lot	Exempted from STO (no change proposed)	Eligible for NT3 transactions (no change proposed)	Not exempted from OTC post-trade transparency (no change proposed)
		<u> </u>		



Removal of Flag: Trade Not Contributing to Price Discovery (TNCP)

CONTEXT	ESMA/MMT FLAG	BACKGROUND
Price Discovery Process	Remove existing flag [TCNP] MMT Level 3.8 Will be deprecated, but will remain in the model for	Overlap and confusion with the existing flag NPFT (Non-Price Forming Trade)
	backward compatibility purposes	



Amended FIX Recommended practices

- 'IGRP' new flag for Intra-Group transactions executed for administrative or position management purposes
- 'GIVE' new flag for RFMD give-ups transactions
- 'XBDT' new flag for trades reported more than once due to overlapping regulatory reporting rules in different jurisdictions



Main features of FIX MMT v4.0 data model

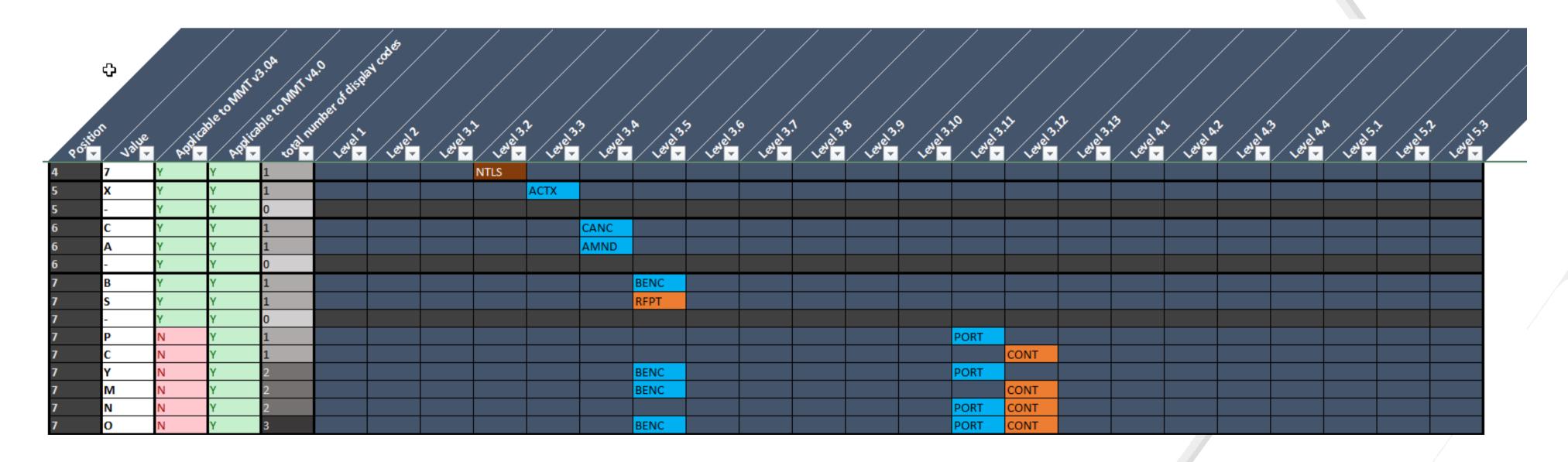
- Enlargement of data model beyond v3.04 data structure
- Decoupling of display and efficient encoding data structures
- Efficient Encoding data structure keeps the existing 14 positions of the MMT string



New Matrix for v4.0 Efficient encoding

(see excel file, Tab «Efficient encoding» on FIX website)

• The efficient encoding for MMT v4.0 is backwards compatible with the efficient encoding for the preceeding version, MMT v3.04.





Regulatory Initiatives in Progress

- The EU Commission to endorse the ESMA recommendations
 published on March 28 2022 → done with ESMA opinion on Dec.
 19 2022 and adoption of the proposed amendments to MiFID
 Technical Standards by EC on Jan. 17 (formal Objection Period for European Parliament and EU Council until April 2023)
- ESMA plans a second wave of trade flagging requirements amendments within the next two years → out of scope for v4.0
- FCA has plans to review trade flagging requirements as well but has not communicated any timeline → out of scope for v4.0





WHAT YOU SHOULD REMEMBER ABOUT FIX MMT



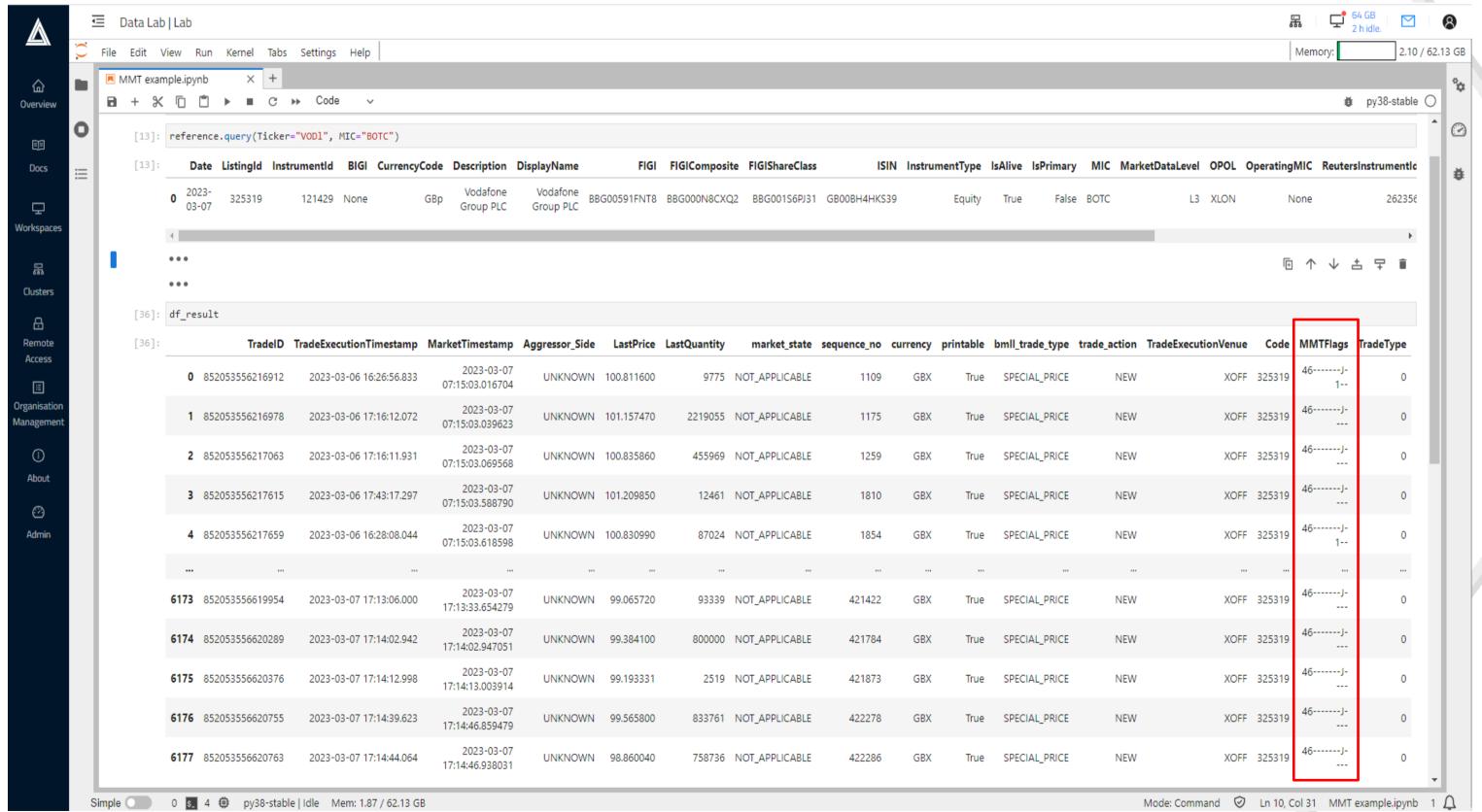
What you should remember about FIX MMT

- FIX MMT delivers an operational solution for fulfilling trade flagging regulatory requirements raised by ESMA. <u>Have a look!</u>
- FIX MMT is suitable for all asset classes subject to MiFID/MiFIR.
- FIX MMT is an off-the-shelf industry solution and can be freely used without any licensing constraint.
- FIX MMT is protocol agnostic. It is supported in the FIX Protocol.
- FIX MMT v4.0 has been adapted to the latest trade flagging requirements further to MiFID/MiFIR RTS 1 and RTS 2 review.
- FIX MMT is a collaborative initiative; additional expertise is always welcome.
- Please submit your questions/comments to:

fix@fixtrading.org

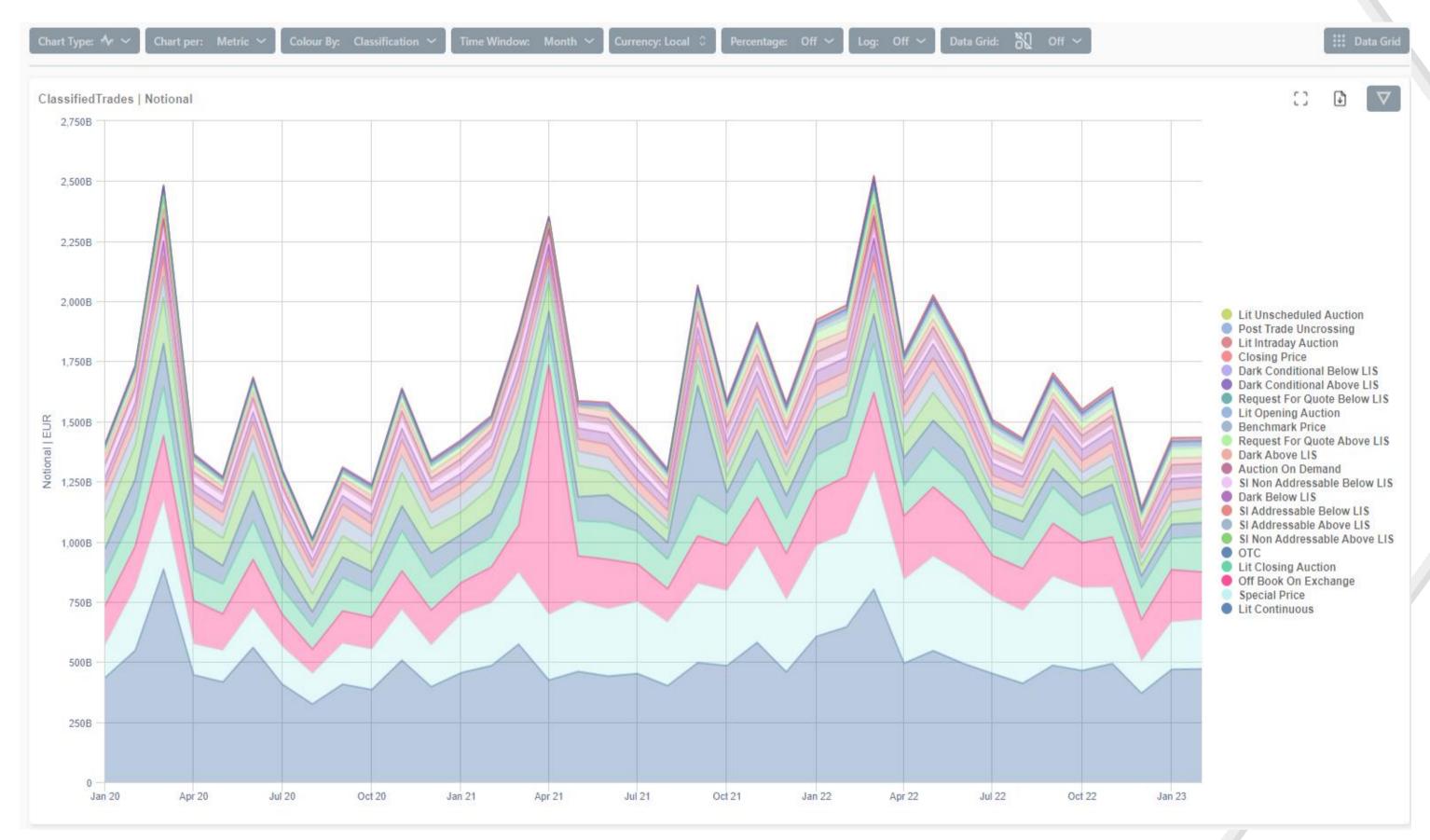


Using MMT: BMLL Example



Source: BMLL Data Lab

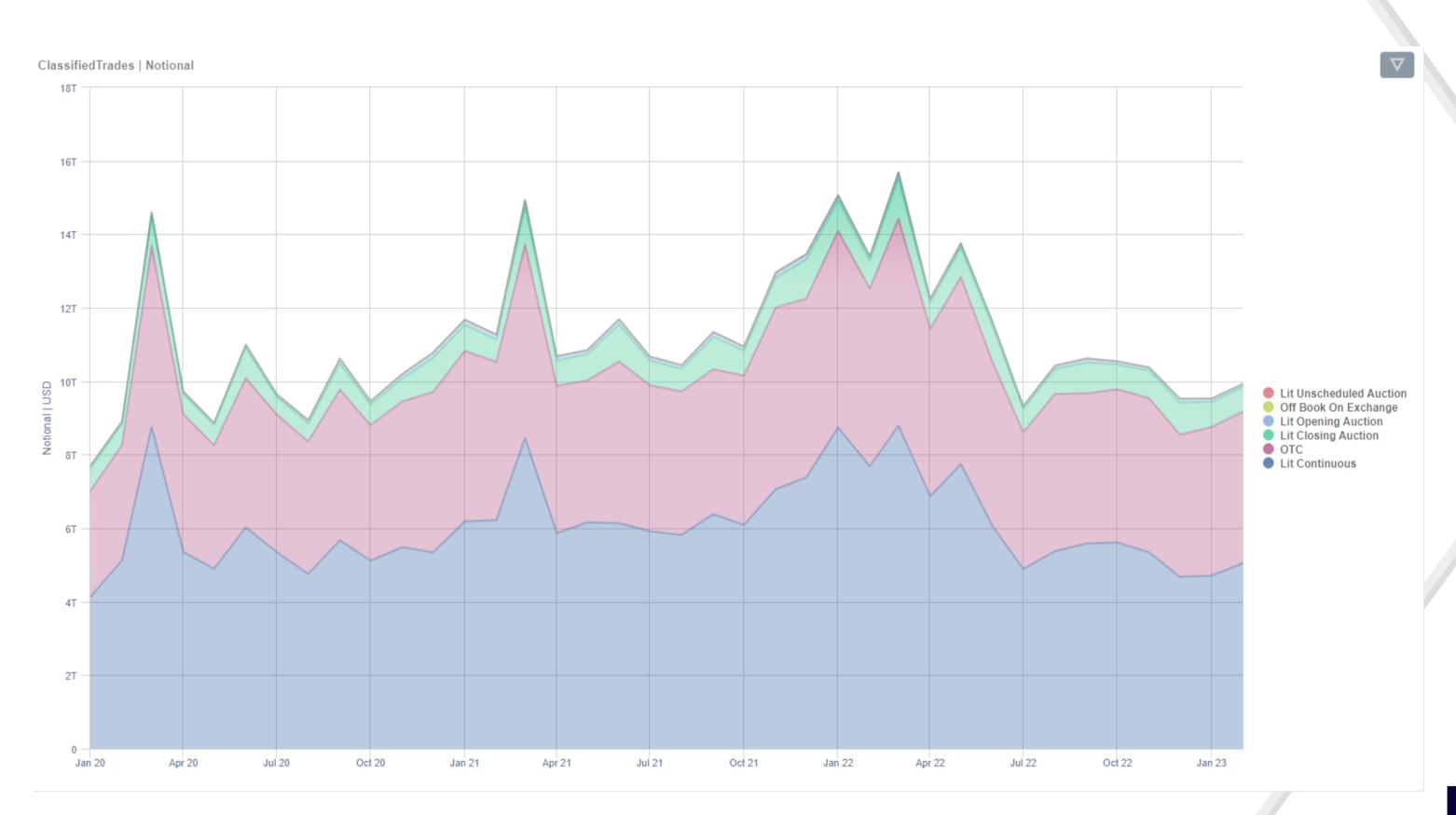
Using MMT for analytics: European classified trades





Source: BMLL Vantage

Classifying trades without MMT: US example







Q&A





